Scaling Up with MapReduce, Hadoop, and Amazon

Term Frequency

Kenneth Lay	15 MB
Enron	1,300 MB
GMail	>1,000,000,000 MB

Parallelism

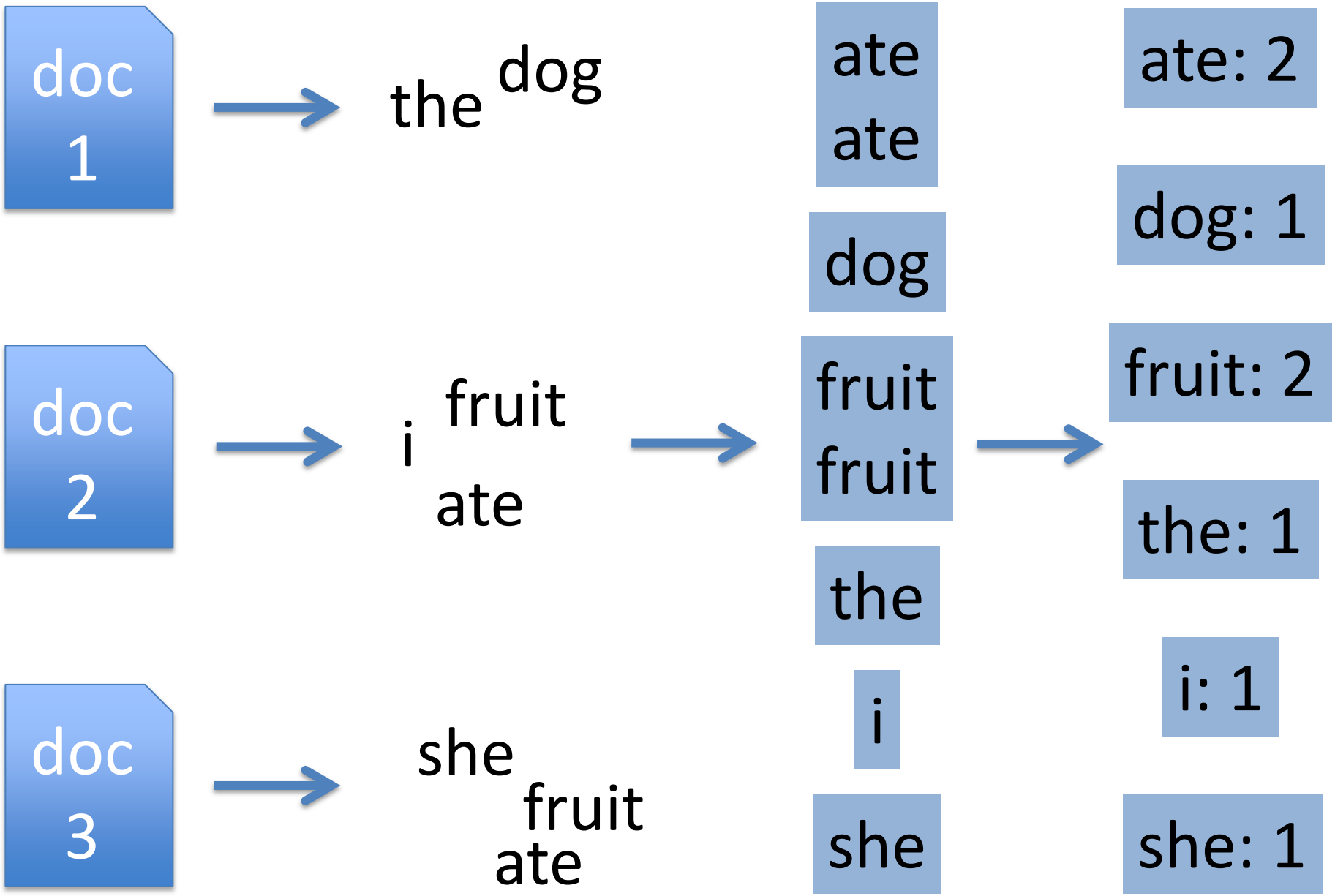
[Google logo]

MapReduce Paper

[Hadoop logo]

Open Source Project

Common Pattern


doc 1
the dog
doc 2
i fruit
ate
doc 3
she
fruit
ate
ate
ate
dog
fruit
fruit
the
i
she
ate: 2
dog: 1
fruit: 2
the: 1
i: 1
she: 1

Loop

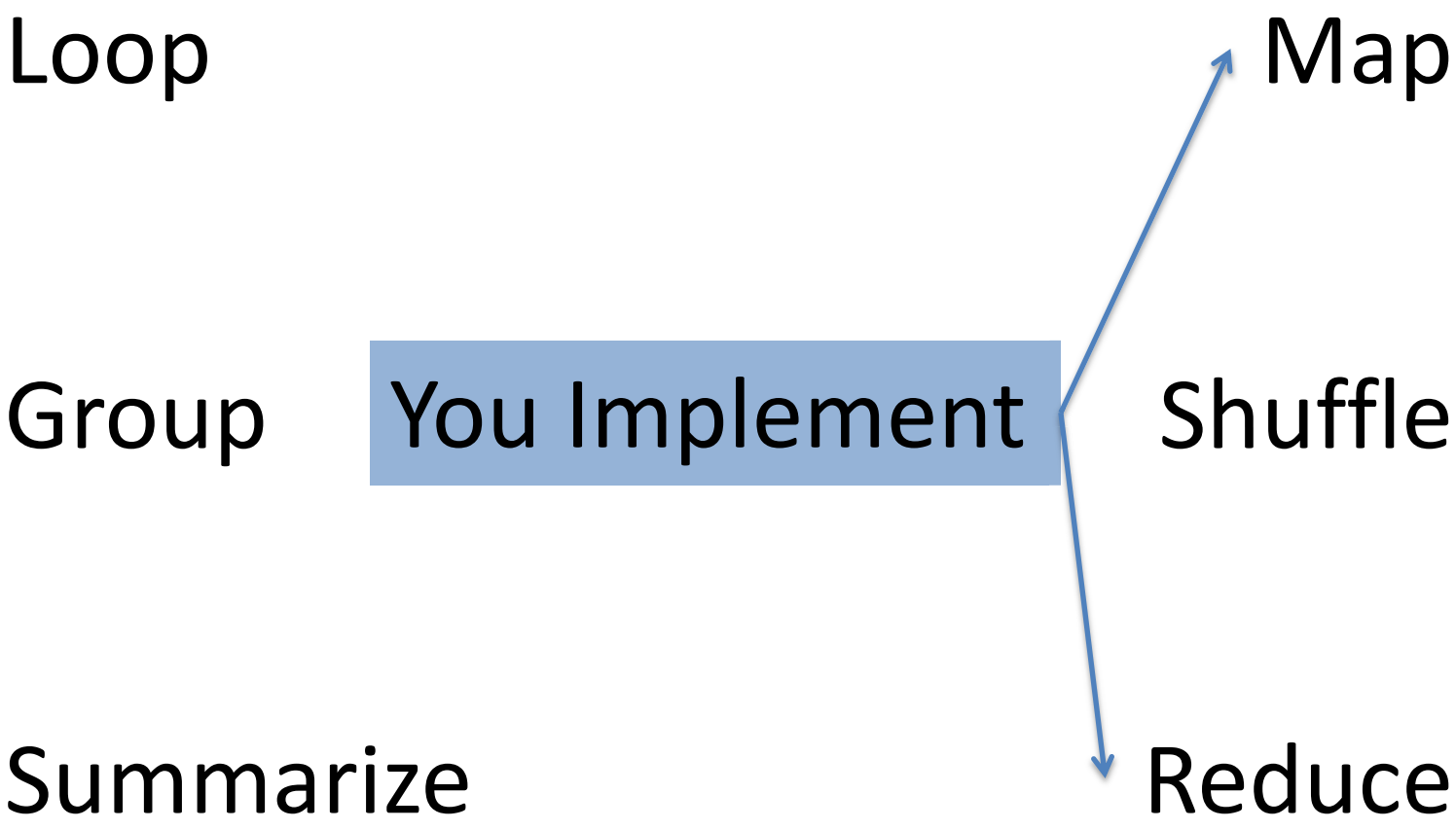
Group

Summarize

	Word Count
Loop	words in documents
Group	instances of a word
Summarize	count instances of a word

	Word Count	Candidates
Loop	words in documents	lines in csv
Group	instances of a word	candidate, day
Summarize	count instances of a word	sum of contributions by candidate, day

MapReduce



Amazon Provides Compute Power

Elastic MapReduce (EMR): Computers

Simple Storage Service (S3): Files

S3 stores files

- Create bucket (unique name)
- Files in bucket
- Access via amazon web console
- Access via programmatic API

Amazon Charges Us Money

- S3: 14 cents per GB per month
- EMR: 10 cents per machine per hour
  - 1 minute = 1 hour
  - Ask us if you use more than 200 hours
  - Excess gets charged to our credit card

Slower Than You Think

Scale, not Performance

MIT OpenCourseWare
http://ocw.mit.edu

Resource: How to Process, Analyze and Visualize Data

Adam Marcus and Eugene Wu

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